

# Journal of Advanced Zoology

ISSN: 0253-7214 Volume **43** Issue 1 **Year 2022** Page **929-931** 

## Impact Of Social Media And Fitness Apps On The Health And Exercise Habits Of Modern Population

Haritha S Kurup<sup>1\*</sup>, Dr. Anjali.O<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Sreekala K.G<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1\*</sup>Assistant Professor, Government College Madappally. Email-jithesh.kurup@gmail.com, <sup>2</sup>Associate Professor, Sree Neelakanda Government Sanskrit College, Pattambi, <sup>3</sup>Assistant Professor,IASE,Thrissur

\*Corresponding Author: Haritha S Kurup
\*Assistant Professor, Government College Madappally. Email-jithesh.kurup@gmail.com

### Abstract

In today's world, social media and fitness apps are everywhere and they affect how people exercise and take care of their health. This article looks at how these technologies influence how much people exercise, how aware they are of their health, and how good they feel overall. It also discusses how social media helps spread fitness trends and tips, encouraging people to be healthier. Fitness apps gives personalized workout plans and help people track their progress, which makes it easier for them to stay fit. But there are some worries too. People might compare themselves to others too much on social media and feel bad about their bodies. They might also become too obsessed with exercising because of all the digital stuff around them. Also, some apps might focus too much on doing a lot of exercise rather than doing it safely. This article says it is important for people to use social media and fitness apps in a balanced way. They should think carefully, not overdo it, and take care of their whole health, not just exercise. Understanding how technology affects behavior can help people stay healthy while using these tools.

CC License CC-BY-NC-SA 4.0

#### Introduction

There have been significant changes in the way we live today compared to several decades ago, and perhaps the most notable one is the introduction of social media technology, which has become deeply ingrained in our society. Social media has revolutionized how we communicate, express ourselves, and connect with others. Over half of the population now has at least one social media profile, and a staggering 86% of young adults between the ages of 18 and 29 are active on some form of social media platform. In today's world, social media platforms like Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, and Pinterest have become indispensable tools for individuals striving to enhance their health and fitness. They serve as hubs where people share workout routines, healthy recipes, progress updates, and seek motivation and support from online communities. This widespread adoption of social media has profoundly altered how people approach health and fitness.

However, health in the modern era encompasses not just physical fitness but also mental and social well-being. With technology permeating our daily lives, many individuals spend significant time on social networking platforms, blurring the lines between virtual and real-life interactions. This paper aims to explore the multifaceted impact of social media on the physical, mental, and social health of today's population. The rise of fitness enthusiasts on social media has become a global phenomenon, with a substantial percentage of adults in the US and urban India actively participating in fitness-related content. Gym selfies, workout

videos, motivational quotes, and progress pictures flood social media feeds daily, creating a sense of community and inspiration among users worldwide.

While this surge of fitness content can motivate and inspire many, it also raises concerns about its potential to foster body shaming and promote unrealistic body ideals. Social media's influence on fitness has both positive and negative aspects. While it encourages healthier lifestyles for some, it may inadvertently contribute to feelings of inadequacy or body dissatisfaction for others. As we navigate the intricate landscape of social media's impact on health and fitness, it's crucial to acknowledge and address both its benefits and drawbacks. By adopting a balanced and mindful approach to consuming fitness content online, individuals can harness the positive aspects of social media while mitigating its potential negative effects on mental and social well-being.

**Influence on Exercise Motivation and Behavior:** Social media platforms serve as virtual communities where individuals can share their fitness goals, accomplishments, and challenges with like-minded peers. The constant stream of motivational content, such as workout videos, progress photos, and success stories, can inspire individuals to initiate or maintain their exercise routines. Moreover, the gamification features embedded within fitness apps, such as goal-setting, progress tracking, and rewards systems, have been shown to enhance exercise motivation and adherence. However, the comparison culture fostered by social media, where individuals may feel pressure to achieve unrealistic fitness standards, can lead to negative psychological outcomes and disordered exercise behaviors.

Effectiveness of Fitness Apps in Promoting Physical Activity: Fitness apps offer a convenient and accessible way for individuals to engage in structured exercise programs tailored to their preferences and fitness levels. These apps often provide features such as customizable workouts, exercise tutorials, and progress tracking, facilitating adherence to regular physical activity. Moreover, the integration of social networking elements within fitness apps enables users to connect with friends, compete in challenges, and receive social support, further enhancing their exercise experience. Nonetheless, concerns regarding the accuracy of exercise prescriptions, lack of personalization, and sustainability of app-based interventions warrant careful consideration.

Impact on Overall Health and Well-being: Engagement with social media and fitness apps has been associated with both positive and negative health outcomes. On one hand, individuals who actively participate in online fitness communities may experience improvements in physical fitness, self-esteem, and overall well-being through social support and accountability mechanisms. Conversely, excessive use of social media, particularly platforms that emphasize appearance-focused content, has been linked to body dissatisfaction, disordered eating behaviors, and psychological distress. Moreover, the sedentary behavior associated with prolonged screen time poses risks to physical health, counteracting the potential benefits of exercise promotion efforts.

**Strategies for Positive Social Media Use:** In today's digital age, technology offers both opportunities and challenges when it comes to improving our fitness and well-being. While it provides immediate access to valuable data and resources, it can also lead to misinformation and negative influences if we are not mindful. The key lies in developing self-awareness to understand how technology affects us and leveraging it effectively for our health goals.

- **1. Seek Information from Reputable Sources:** In the quest for fitness and wellness, it is essential to rely on credible, qualified sources. Before trusting any content, ensure it comes from professionals with relevant certifications and expertise. Look for authors with higher qualification in Fitness or preferably a Bachelor's or PHD in Exercise Science or Physiology. When seeking nutrition guidance, prioritize advice from qualified dietitians. Remember, not all information on the internet is accurate, so vet your sources carefully.
- **2. Avoid Comparisons:** Comparison can sabotage our journey towards health and happiness. Research indicates that many social media users experience feelings of jealousy and inadequacy due to comparing themselves to others. Instead of falling into this trap, use social media as a source of inspiration without placing yourself on a hierarchical scale. Focus on your unique journey, understanding that progress takes time and is not a race against others.

- **3. Manage Social Media Usage:** Starting and ending your day with social media can disrupt your well-being. Excessive screen time before bed exposes you to blue light, disrupting sleep patterns. Similarly, beginning your day by scrolling through social media can set a negative tone, fostering comparison and self-judgment. Create boundaries by limiting social media use before bedtime and establishing a mindful morning routine devoid of digital distractions.
- **4. Recognize Social Media Realities:** Remember that social media often portrays a curated "highlight reel" of people's lives, omitting mundane moments and unhealthy practices. Avoid comparing your life to these idealized portrayals and focus on practical health advice and lifestyle skills. Use social media as a learning tool while maintaining perspective on the reality behind the content.
- **5. Embrace Creativity and Innovation:** Harness the power of social media to brainstorm new ideas and connect with like-minded individuals. Market yourself by identifying your niche or target audience, showcasing your unique perspective, and networking with others in your field. Make a positive impact by sharing valuable content, building meaningful relationships, and inspiring others on their fitness and wellness journeys.

#### Conclusion

In conclusion, social media and fitness apps play a significant role in shaping the health and exercise habits of the modern population. While these digital technologies offer opportunities for motivation, social support, and personalized exercise guidance, they also present challenges related to unrealistic expectations, privacy concerns, and sedentary behavior. To harness the potential of social media and fitness apps for promoting healthy lifestyles, it is imperative to adopt evidence-based strategies that prioritize user engagement, behavior change techniques, and ethical considerations.

#### **Future Recommendations**

Moving forward, research should prioritize examining the psychological impacts of apps on body image, paralleling the extensive studies conducted on the influence of social media. Additionally, continued investigation and experimentation are essential to understand and enhance the effectiveness of health and fitness apps in promoting behavior change. These apps represent a positive stride towards assisting individuals in their journey towards improved well-being. Establishing supportive online communities and promoting body positivity on social media by celebrating diverse bodies rather than perpetuating unattainable ideals will contribute to the cultivation of a healthier and happier population.

#### References

- 1. Chung AE, Skinner AC, Hasty SE, Perrin EM. Tweeting to health: a novel mHealth intervention using Fitbits and twitter to Foster healthy lifestyles. Clin Pediatr (Phila). 2017;56(1):26–32. https://doi.org/10.1177/0009922816653385.
- 2. Goodyear, V.A., Wood, G., Skinner, B. *et al.* The effect of social media interventions on physical activity and dietary behaviours in young people and adults: a systematic review. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act* **18**, 72 (2021). https://doi.org/10.1186/s12966-021-01138-3.
- 3. Hsu MSH, Rouf A, Allman-Farinelli M. Effectiveness and behavioral mechanisms of social media interventions for positive nutrition behaviors in adolescents: a systematic review. J Adolesc Health. 2018;63(5):531–45. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2018.06.009.
- 4. West DS, Monroe CM, Turner-McGrievy G, Sundstrom B, Larsen C, Magradey K, et al. A technology-mediated behavioral weight gain prevention intervention for college students: controlled, Quasi-Experimental Study. J Med Internet Res. 2016;18(6):e133. https://doi.org/10.2196/jmir.5474.